**Pre-war: Concentration camp prisoners (estimates)**

* 50,000 **April 1933**
* 27,000 July 1933
* 22,000 October 1933
* 9,000 April 1934
* 3,000 end of 1934
* 4,700 mid-1935
* 3,800 summer 1935
* 4,700 November 1936
* 7,700 December 1937
* 24,000 June 1938
* 50,000 **mid-November 1938**
* 21,400 September 1939

**Legislation against German Jews (1933-1939)**

**1933**

* **voluntary boycott** of Jewish businesses (April 1) [**first anti-Jewish measure**]
* [**Restoring the Professional Civil Service**](http://tsnoticias.com/vaad_hashoa_br/biblio/nazi-eng/1933%20law%20for%20the%20restoration%20of%20the%20professional%20civil%20service.pdf)**:** “non-Aryans” must retire from government service (April 7)
* [**Regulating Admission to the Bar**](http://www.va-holocaust.com/documents/LawAdmissionBar.pdf)**:** targeting Jewish lawyers (April 7)
* **Law Concerning Admission to the Medical Profession**: “non-Aryan” & Communist doctors denied permission to practice in hospitals (April 22)
* [**Law Against the Crowding of German Schools**](https://www.ushmm.org/learn/timeline-of-events/1933-1938/law-limits-jews-in-public-schools) **& Universities:** set quotas for “non-Aryans” in schools & universities (April 25)
* **denaturalize** Jews who became citizens since WWI
* **exclude** Jews from theaters, orchestras, & newspapers
* **drive out** Jewish owners of department stores & breweries
* **prohibit** Jews from owning farmland

**1935**

The “[**Nuremberg Laws**](https://www.ushmm.org/outreach/en/article.php?ModuleId=10007695)” (September- October)

* [Reich Citizenship Law](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=1523) (September 15)
* [Law for the Protection of German Blood and German Honor](http://www.holocaustresearchproject.org/holoprelude/pbgh.html) (Sept. 15)
* laws defining Jews of “mixed race” or [*Mischlinge*](http://www.holocaustresearchproject.org/holoprelude/mischlinge.html)
* ban Jews from German military
* forbid Jews from displaying German flags on holidays
* ban new intermarriages
* ban all extramarital sexual relations
* strip Jews of German citizenship

**1936-1937**

* Lull in official Antisemitic legislation (the “quiet years”)

[**1938**](https://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10007901)

* Jews **banned** fromauctioneering profession (February)
* Jewish communities **lose legal status** & Jews **can longer sell guns** (March)
* Jews **ordered** to compile lists of property & its value (April)
* Jews **forbidden to work** as travelling salesmen & **banned** from health spas(July)
* Jews **required to add** uniform [**middle names**](https://www.ushmm.org/learn/timeline-of-events/1933-1938/law-on-alteration-of-family-and-personal-names) to all identity papers (August 17)
* Jewish doctors **forbidden to treat** non-Jews (September)
* Jews **required** to have [**red letter J**](https://www.ushmm.org/learn/timeline-of-events/1933-1938/reich-ministry-of-the-interior-invalidates-all-german-passports-held-by-jew) stamped on the first page of passports (Oct. 5)
* **18,000 Polish Jews deported** (late Oct.)
* ***Kristallnacht***(November 9-10)
* Jewish-owned businesses **shut down** (Nov. 12)
* Jews **forbidden** from running retail, mail-order, catalog-shop or craftsmen businesses (Nov. 12)
* Jews **forbidden** from attending theaters, cinemas, concerts, exhibits (Nov. 12)
* Jewish children **expelled** from public schools (Nov. 15)
* Jewish **freedom of movement restricted** (Nov. 28)
* Jews **banned** from owning carrier pigeons (Nov. 29)
* Jews **required** to hand in their driving licenses (Dec. 3)
* Jews **forbidden** from running any businesses they own (Dec. 14)
* All state contracts with **Jewish-owned firms cancelled** (Dec. 14)
* Jewish midwives **banned** from the profession (Dec. 21)

**1939**

* Jews **forbidden** from selling at public markets (January 28, 1939)
* Jews **forbidden** from seeking legal representation (February)
* Jews **forbidden** from using sleeper & dining cars in trains (March 2)
* Jews **forbidden** from donating blood (March 5)
* Jews **forbidden** from working in pharmacies (May 20)
* Jews **forbidden** from using telephones (July 19)
* Jews **forbidden** from being on the streets after 8 pm (Sept. 1)
* Jews **forbidden** from possessing radios (Sept. 20)
* Jews **forbidden** from taking part in air-raid exercises, if Germans make up the majority of inhabitants (Oct. 17)
* Clothing ration vouchers issued to Jews to be **taken away** (Dec. 7)

**ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**:

* [**Antisemitic legislation**](https://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10007901) (1933-1939) [USHMM]
* More [**comprehensive list of anti-Semitic legislation**](http://www.bhamholocausteducation.org/documents/Anti-JewishRegulations1933-1945.pdf) (1933-1945)